# SENATE BILL NO. \_\_\_\_\_ HOUSE BILL NO. \_\_\_\_\_

1	A BILL to amend and reenact §§ 2.2-3706, 2.2-3711, and 15.2-1713.1 of the Code of Virginia, relating
2	to the Freedom of Information Act; access to criminal and other records held by public bodies
3	engaged in criminal law-enforcement activities.
4	Do it monted by the Consul Assembly of Vincipies
4	Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:
5	1. That §§ 2.2-3706, 2.2-3711, and 15.2-1713.1 of the Code of Virginia are amended and reenacted
6	as follows:
7	§ 2.2-3706. Disclosure of criminal records; limitations.
8	A. Definitions. As used in this section:
9	"Criminal incident information" means a general description of the criminal activity reported, the
10	date and general location the alleged crime was committed, the identity of the investigating officer, and
11	a general description of any injuries suffered or property damaged or stolen.
12	"Criminal investigative file" means any documents and information including complaints, court
13	orders, memoranda, notes, diagrams, maps, photographs, correspondence, reports, witness statements,
14	and evidence relating to a criminal investigation or prosecution, other than criminal incident
15	information.
16	B. Law-enforcement agencies shall make available upon request criminal incident information
17	relating to felony offenses. However, where the release of criminal incident information is likely to
18	jeopardize an ongoing investigation or prosecution, or the safety of an individual; cause a suspect to flee
19	or evade detection; or result in the destruction of evidence, such information may be withheld until the
20	above-referenced damage is no longer likely to occur from release of the information. Nothing in this
21	subsection shall be construed to prohibit the release of those portions of such information that are not
22	likely to cause the above-referenced damage.
23	C. Information in the custody of law-enforcement agencies relative to the identity of any
24	individual, other than a juvenile, who is arrested and charged, and the status of the charge or arrest shall
25	<del>be released.</del>

26	D. The identity of any victim, witness or undercover officer, or investigative techniques or
27	procedures need not but may be disclosed unless disclosure is prohibited or restricted under § 19.2-11.2.
28	E. The identity of any individual providing information about a crime or criminal activity under a
29	promise of anonymity shall not be disclosed.
30	F. All public bodies engaged in criminal law-enforcement activities shall provide requested
31	records in accordance with this chapter as follows:
32	1. Criminal records required to be released upon request:
33	a. Criminal incident information relating to felony offenses, which shall include:
34	(1) A general description of the criminal activity reported;
35	(2) The date the alleged crime was committed;
36	(3) The general location where the alleged crime was committed;
37	(4)The identity of the investigating officer; and
38	(5) A general description of any injuries suffered or property damaged or stolen.
39	A verbal response as agreed to by the requester and the public body is sufficient to satisfy the
40	requirements of subdivision a.
41	Where the release of criminal incident information, however, is likely to jeopardize an ongoing
42	investigation or prosecution or the safety of an individual, cause a suspect to flee or evade detection, or
43	result in the destruction of evidence, such information may be withheld until the above-referenced
44	damage is no longer likely to occur from release of the information. Nothing in subdivision a shall be
45	construed to authorize the withholding of those portions of such information that are not likely to cause
46	the above-referenced damage;
47	b. Adult arrestee photographs taken during the initial intake following the arrest and as part of
48	the routine booking procedure, except when necessary to avoid jeopardizing an investigation in felony
49	cases until such time as the release of the photograph will no longer jeopardize the investigation; and
50	c. Information relative to the identity of any individual, other than a juvenile, who is arrested and
51	charged, and the status of the charge or arrest; and

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52	2. Discretionary releases. The following records are excluded from the provisions of this chapter,
53	but may be disclosed by the custodian, in his discretion, except where such disclosure is prohibited by
54	law:
55	1a. Criminal investigative files as, defined in subsection A as any documents and information,
56	including complaints, court orders, memoranda, notes, diagrams, maps, photographs, correspondence,
57	reports, witness statements, and evidence relating to a criminal investigation or prosecution, other than
58	criminal incident information subject to release in accordance with subdivision 1 a;
59	2. Adult arrestee photographs when necessary to avoid jeopardizing an investigation in felony
60	cases until such time as the release of the photograph will no longer jeopardize the investigation;
61	3b. Reports submitted in confidence to (i) state and local law-enforcement agencies, (ii)
62	investigators authorized pursuant to Chapter 3.2 (§ 2.2-307 et seq.), and (iii) campus police departments
63	of public institutions of higher education established pursuant to Chapter 17 (§ 23-232 et seq.) of Title
64	23;
65	4. Portions of records of local government crime commissions that would identify individuals
66	providing information about crimes or criminal activities under a promise of anonymity;
67	5. c. Records of local law-enforcement agencies relating to neighborhood watch programs that
68	include the names, addresses, and operating schedules of individual participants in the program that are
69	provided to such agencies under a promise of anonymity;
70	6. d. All records of persons imprisoned in penal institutions in the Commonwealth provided such
71	records relate to the imprisonment;
72	7. e. Records of law-enforcement agencies, to the extent that such records contain specific
73	tactical plans, the disclosure of which would jeopardize the safety or security of law-enforcement
74	personnel or the general public;
75	8. <u>f.</u> All records of adult persons under (i) investigation or supervision by a local pretrial services
76	agency in accordance with Article 5 (§ 19.2-152.2 et seq.) of Chapter 9 of Title 19.2; (ii) investigation,
77	probation supervision or monitoring by a local community-based probation services agency in
78	accordance with Article 9 (§ 9.1-173 et seq.) of Chapter 1 of Title 9.1; or (iii) investigation or

supervision by state probation and parole services in accordance with Article 2 (§ 53.1-141 et seq.) ofChapter 4 of Title 53.1;

81 9.-g. Records of a law-enforcement agency to the extent that they disclose the telephone numbers
82 for cellular telephones, pagers, or comparable portable communication devices provided to its personnel
83 for use in the performance of their official duties;

84 10. <u>h.</u> Those portions of any records containing information related to undercover operations or
85 protective details that would reveal the staffing, logistics, or tactical plans of such undercover operations
86 or protective details. Nothing in this subdivision shall operate to allow the withholding of information
87 concerning the overall costs or expenses associated with undercover operations or protective details; and

88 <u>11.-i.</u> Records of (i) background investigations of applicants for law-enforcement agency
89 employment, (ii) administrative investigations relating to allegations of wrongdoing by employees of a
90 law-enforcement agency, and (iii) other administrative investigations conducted by law-enforcement
91 agencies that are made confidential by law;

j. The identity of any victim, witness, or undercover officer, or investigative techniques or
 procedures. However, the identity of any victim or witness shall be withheld if disclosure is prohibited
 or restricted under § 19.2-11.2; and

95 k. Records of the Sex Offender and Crimes Against Minors Registry maintained by the
96 Department of State Police pursuant to Chapter 9 (§ 9.1-900 et seq.) of Title 9.1, including information
97 obtained from state, local, and regional officials, except to the extent that information is required to be
98 posted on the Internet pursuant to § 9.1-913.

99 G. Records kept by law enforcement agencies as required by § 15.2-1722 shall be subject to the
 100 provisions of this chapter except that those portions of noncriminal incident or other investigative
 101 reports or materials that contain identifying information of a personal, medical or financial nature may
 102 be withheld where the release of such information would jeopardize the safety or privacy of any person.

H. Records of the Sex Offender and Crimes Against Minors Registry maintained by the
 Department of State Police pursuant to Chapter 9 (§ 9.1-900 et seq.) of Title 9.1 are excluded from the

provisions of this chapter, including information obtained from state, local and regional officials, except
 to the extent that information is required to be posted on the Internet pursuant to § 9.1–913.

- 107 <u>B. Records of any call to an Emergency 911 number or communicated with any other equivalent</u>
  108 reporting system shall be subject to the provisions of this section.
- 109 <u>C. Prohibited release. The identity of any individual providing information about a crime or</u>
   110 criminal activity under a promise of anonymity shall not be disclosed.
- D. Noncriminal records. Records (i) required to be maintained by law-enforcement agencies
   pursuant to § 15.2-1722 or (ii) maintained by other public bodies engaged in criminal law-enforcement
   activities shall be subject to the provisions of this chapter except that those portions of noncriminal
   incident or other noncriminal investigative reports or materials that contain identifying information of a
   personal, medical, or financial nature may be withheld where the release of such information would
   jeopardize the safety or privacy of any person.
- 117 <u>E. Conflict resolution.</u> In the event of conflict between this section as it relates to requests made
   118 under this section and other provisions of law, this section shall control.
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## § 2.2-3711. Closed meetings authorized for certain limited purposes.

120 A. Public bodies may hold closed meetings only for the following purposes:

121 1. Discussion, consideration, or interviews of prospective candidates for employment; 122 assignment, appointment, promotion, performance, demotion, salaries, disciplining, or resignation of 123 specific public officers, appointees, or employees of any public body; and evaluation of performance of 124 departments or schools of public institutions of higher education where such evaluation will necessarily 125 involve discussion of the performance of specific individuals. Any teacher shall be permitted to be 126 present during a closed meeting in which there is a discussion or consideration of a disciplinary matter 127 that involves the teacher and some student and the student involved in the matter is present, provided the 128 teacher makes a written request to be present to the presiding officer of the appropriate board.

129 2. Discussion or consideration of admission or disciplinary matters or any other matters that
130 would involve the disclosure of information contained in a scholastic record concerning any student of
131 any Virginia public institution of higher education or any state school system. However, any such

132 student, legal counsel and, if the student is a minor, the student's parents or legal guardians shall be 133 permitted to be present during the taking of testimony or presentation of evidence at a closed meeting, if 134 such student, parents, or guardians so request in writing and such request is submitted to the presiding 135 officer of the appropriate board.

3. Discussion or consideration of the acquisition of real property for a public purpose, or of the
disposition of publicly held real property, where discussion in an open meeting would adversely affect
the bargaining position or negotiating strategy of the public body.

**139** 4. The protection of the privacy of individuals in personal matters not related to public business.

5. Discussion concerning a prospective business or industry or the expansion of an existing
business or industry where no previous announcement has been made of the business' or industry's
interest in locating or expanding its facilities in the community.

6. Discussion or consideration of the investment of public funds where competition or bargaining
is involved, where, if made public initially, the financial interest of the governmental unit would be
adversely affected.

146 7. Consultation with legal counsel and briefings by staff members or consultants pertaining to 147 actual or probable litigation, where such consultation or briefing in open meeting would adversely affect 148 the negotiating or litigating posture of the public body; and consultation with legal counsel employed or 149 retained by a public body regarding specific legal matters requiring the provision of legal advice by such 150 counsel. For the purposes of this subdivision, "probable litigation" means litigation that has been 151 specifically threatened or on which the public body or its legal counsel has a reasonable basis to believe 152 will be commenced by or against a known party. Nothing in this subdivision shall be construed to permit 153 the closure of a meeting merely because an attorney representing the public body is in attendance or is 154 consulted on a matter.

8. In the case of boards of visitors of public institutions of higher education, discussion or
consideration of matters relating to gifts, bequests and fund-raising activities, and grants and contracts
for services or work to be performed by such institution. However, the terms and conditions of any such
gifts, bequests, grants, and contracts made by a foreign government, a foreign legal entity, or a foreign

159 person and accepted by a public institution of higher education in Virginia shall be subject to public 160 disclosure upon written request to the appropriate board of visitors. For the purpose of this subdivision, 161 (i) "foreign government" means any government other than the United States government or the 162 government of a state or a political subdivision thereof; (ii) "foreign legal entity" means any legal entity 163 created under the laws of the United States or of any state thereof if a majority of the ownership of the 164 stock of such legal entity is owned by foreign governments or foreign persons or if a majority of the 165 membership of any such entity is composed of foreign persons or foreign legal entities, or any legal 166 entity created under the laws of a foreign government; and (iii) "foreign person" means any individual 167 who is not a citizen or national of the United States or a trust territory or protectorate thereof.

9. In the case of the boards of trustees of the Virginia Museum of Fine Arts, the Virginia
Museum of Natural History, and The Science Museum of Virginia, discussion or consideration of
matters relating to specific gifts, bequests, and grants.

171 10. Discussion or consideration of honorary degrees or special awards.

172 11. Discussion or consideration of tests, examinations, or other records excluded from this173 chapter pursuant to subdivision 4 of § 2.2-3705.1.

174 12. Discussion, consideration, or review by the appropriate House or Senate committees of
175 possible disciplinary action against a member arising out of the possible inadequacy of the disclosure
176 statement filed by the member, provided the member may request in writing that the committee meeting
177 not be conducted in a closed meeting.

178 13. Discussion of strategy with respect to the negotiation of a hazardous waste siting agreement 179 or to consider the terms, conditions, and provisions of a hazardous waste siting agreement if the 180 governing body in open meeting finds that an open meeting will have an adverse effect upon the 181 negotiating position of the governing body or the establishment of the terms, conditions and provisions 182 of the siting agreement, or both. All discussions with the applicant or its representatives may be 183 conducted in a closed meeting.

184 14. Discussion by the Governor and any economic advisory board reviewing forecasts of185 economic activity and estimating general and nongeneral fund revenues.

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15. Discussion or consideration of medical and mental health records excluded from this chapter pursuant to subdivision 1 of § 2.2-3705.5.

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188 16. Deliberations of the State Lottery Board in a licensing appeal action conducted pursuant to
189 subsection D of § 58.1-4007 regarding the denial or revocation of a license of a lottery sales agent; and
190 discussion, consideration or review of State Lottery Department matters related to proprietary lottery
191 game information and studies or investigations exempted from disclosure under subdivision 6 of § 2.2192 3705.3 and subdivision 11 of § 2.2-3705.7.

193 17. Those portions of meetings by local government crime commissions where the identity of, or
194 information tending to identify, individuals providing information about crimes or criminal activities
195 under a promise of anonymity is discussed or disclosed.

196 18. Those portions of meetings in which the Board of Corrections discusses or discloses the 197 identity of, or information tending to identify, any prisoner who (i) provides information about crimes or 198 criminal activities, (ii) renders assistance in preventing the escape of another prisoner or in the 199 apprehension of an escaped prisoner, or (iii) voluntarily or at the instance of a prison official renders 200 other extraordinary services, the disclosure of which is likely to jeopardize the prisoner's life or safety.

201 19. Discussion of plans to protect public safety as it relates to terrorist activity and briefings by
202 staff members, legal counsel, or law-enforcement or emergency service officials concerning actions
203 taken to respond to such activity or a related threat to public safety; or discussion of reports or plans
204 related to the security of any governmental facility, building or structure, or the safety of persons using
205 such facility, building or structure.

20. Discussion by the Board of the Virginia Retirement System, acting pursuant to § 51.1-207 124.30, or of any local retirement system, acting pursuant to § 51.1-803, or of the Rector and Visitors of 208 the University of Virginia, acting pursuant to § 23-76.1, or by the Board of the Virginia College Savings 209 Plan, acting pursuant to § 23-38.80, regarding the acquisition, holding or disposition of a security or 210 other ownership interest in an entity, where such security or ownership interest is not traded on a 211 governmentally regulated securities exchange, to the extent that such discussion (i) concerns 212 confidential analyses prepared for the Rector and Visitors of the University of Virginia, prepared by the

retirement system or by the Virginia College Savings Plan or provided to the retirement system or the Virginia College Savings Plan under a promise of confidentiality, of the future value of such ownership interest or the future financial performance of the entity, and (ii) would have an adverse effect on the value of the investment to be acquired, held or disposed of by the retirement system, the Rector and Visitors of the University of Virginia, or the Virginia College Savings Plan. Nothing in this subdivision shall be construed to prevent the disclosure of information relating to the identity of any investment held, the amount invested or the present value of such investment.

21. Those portions of meetings in which individual child death cases are discussed by the State
Child Fatality Review team established pursuant to § 32.1-283.1, and those portions of meetings in
which individual child death cases are discussed by a regional or local child fatality review team
established pursuant to § 32.1-283.2, and those portions of meetings in which individual death cases are
discussed by family violence fatality review teams established pursuant to § 32.1-283.3.

225 22. Those portions of meetings of the University of Virginia Board of Visitors or the Eastern 226 Virginia Medical School Board of Visitors, as the case may be, and those portions of meetings of any 227 persons to whom management responsibilities for the University of Virginia Medical Center or Eastern 228 Virginia Medical School, as the case may be, have been delegated, in which there is discussed 229 proprietary, business-related information pertaining to the operations of the University of Virginia 230 Medical Center or Eastern Virginia Medical School, as the case may be, including business development 231 or marketing strategies and activities with existing or future joint venturers, partners, or other parties 232 with whom the University of Virginia Medical Center or Eastern Virginia Medical School, as the case 233 may be, has formed, or forms, any arrangement for the delivery of health care, if disclosure of such 234 information would adversely affect the competitive position of the Medical Center or Eastern Virginia 235 Medical School, as the case may be.

236 23. In the case of the Virginia Commonwealth University Health System Authority, discussion
237 or consideration of any of the following: the acquisition or disposition of real or personal property where
238 disclosure would adversely affect the bargaining position or negotiating strategy of the Authority;
239 operational plans that could affect the value of such property, real or personal, owned or desirable for

ownership by the Authority; matters relating to gifts, bequests and fund-raising activities; grants and
contracts for services or work to be performed by the Authority; marketing or operational strategies
where disclosure of such strategies would adversely affect the competitive position of the Authority;
members of its medical and teaching staffs and qualifications for appointments thereto; and
qualifications or evaluations of other employees.

24. Those portions of the meetings of the Health Practitioners' Monitoring Program Committee
within the Department of Health Professions to the extent such discussions identify any practitioner who
may be, or who actually is, impaired pursuant to Chapter 25.1 (§ 54.1-2515 et seq.) of Title 54.1.

248 25. Meetings or portions of meetings of the Board of the Virginia College Savings Plan wherein
249 personal information, as defined in § 2.2-3801, which has been provided to the Board or its employees
250 by or on behalf of individuals who have requested information about, applied for, or entered into prepaid
251 tuition contracts or savings trust account agreements pursuant to Chapter 4.9 (§ 23-38.75 et seq.) of Title
252 23 is discussed.

253 26. Discussion or consideration, by the Wireless Carrier E-911 Cost Recovery Subcommittee
254 created pursuant to § 56-484.15, of trade secrets, as defined in the Uniform Trade Secrets Act (§ 59.1255 336 et seq.), submitted by CMRS providers as defined in § 56-484.12, related to the provision of
256 wireless E-911 service.

257 27. Those portions of disciplinary proceedings by any regulatory board within the Department of
258 Professional and Occupational Regulation, Department of Health Professions, or the Board of
259 Accountancy conducted pursuant to § 2.2-4019 or 2.2-4020 during which the board deliberates to reach
a decision or meetings of health regulatory boards or conference committees of such boards to consider
261 settlement proposals in pending disciplinary actions or modifications to previously issued board orders
262 as requested by either of the parties.

263 28. Discussion or consideration of records excluded from this chapter pursuant to subdivision 11
264 of § 2.2-3705.6 by a responsible public entity or an affected local jurisdiction, as those terms are defined
265 in § 56-557, or any independent review panel appointed to review information and advise the
266 responsible public entity concerning such records.

267 29. Discussion of the award of a public contract involving the expenditure of public funds,
268 including interviews of bidders or offerors, and discussion of the terms or scope of such contract, where
269 discussion in an open session would adversely affect the bargaining position or negotiating strategy of
270 the public body.

30. Discussion or consideration of grant or loan application records excluded from this chapter
pursuant to subdivision 17 of § 2.2-3705.6 by (i) the Commonwealth Health Research Board or (ii) the
Innovation and Entrepreneurship Investment Authority or the Research and Technology Investment
Advisory Committee appointed to advise the Innovation and Entrepreneurship Investment Authority.

275 31. Discussion or consideration by the Commitment Review Committee of records excluded
276 from this chapter pursuant to subdivision 9 of § 2.2-3705.2 relating to individuals subject to
277 commitment as sexually violent predators under Chapter 9 (§ 37.2-900 et seq.) of Title 37.2.

**278** 32. [Expired.]

279 33. Discussion or consideration of confidential proprietary records and trade secrets excluded
280 from this chapter pursuant to subdivision 18 of § 2.2-3705.6.

281 34. Discussion or consideration by a local authority created in accordance with the Virginia
282 Wireless Service Authorities Act (§ 15.2-5431.1 et seq.) of confidential proprietary records and trade
283 secrets excluded from this chapter pursuant to subdivision 19 of § 2.2-3705.6.

284 35. Discussion or consideration by the State Board of Elections or local electoral boards of
285 voting security matters made confidential pursuant to § 24.2-625.1.

286 36. Discussion or consideration by the Forensic Science Board or the Scientific Advisory
287 Committee created pursuant to Article 2 (§ 9.1-1109 et seq.) of Chapter 11 of Title 9.1 of records
288 excluded from this chapter pursuant to subdivision F 1 2a of subsection A of § 2.2-3706.

37. Discussion or consideration by the Brown v. Board of Education Scholarship Program
Awards Committee of records or confidential matters excluded from this chapter pursuant to subdivision
3 of § 2.2-3705.4, and meetings of the Committee to deliberate concerning the annual maximum
scholarship award, review and consider scholarship applications and requests for scholarship award
renewal, and cancel, rescind, or recover scholarship awards.

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38. Discussion or consideration by the Virginia Port Authority of records excluded from this chapter pursuant to subdivision 1 of § 2.2-3705.6.

39. Discussion or consideration by the Board of Trustees of the Virginia Retirement System
acting pursuant to § 51.1-124.30, by the Investment Advisory Committee appointed pursuant to § 51.1124.26, by any local retirement system, acting pursuant to § 51.1-803, by the Board of the Virginia
College Savings Plan acting pursuant to § 23-38.80, or by the Virginia College Savings Plan's
Investment Advisory Committee appointed pursuant to § 23-38.79:1 of records excluded from this
chapter pursuant to subdivision 25 of § 2.2-3705.7.

302 40. Discussion or consideration of records excluded from this chapter pursuant to subdivision 3303 of § 2.2-3705.6.

304 41. Discussion or consideration by the Board of Education of records relating to the denial,
305 suspension, or revocation of teacher licenses excluded from this chapter pursuant to subdivision 13 of §
306 2.2-3705.3.

307 42. Those portions of meetings of the Virginia Military Advisory Council or any commission
308 created by executive order for the purpose of studying and making recommendations regarding
309 preventing closure or realignment of federal military and national security installations and facilities
310 located in Virginia and relocation of such facilities to Virginia, or a local or regional military affairs
311 organization appointed by a local governing body, during which there is discussion of records excluded
312 from this chapter pursuant to subdivision 12 of § 2.2-3705.2.

313 43. Discussion or consideration by the Board of Trustees of the Veterans Services Foundation of314 records excluded from this chapter pursuant to subdivision 29 of § 2.2-3705.7.

315 44. Discussion or consideration by the Virginia Tobacco Indemnification and Community
316 Revitalization Commission of records excluded from this chapter pursuant to subdivision 23 of § 2.2317 3705.6.

318 45. Discussion or consideration by the board of directors of the Commercial Space Flight
319 Authority of records excluded from this chapter pursuant to subdivision 24 of § 2.2-3705.6.

B. No resolution, ordinance, rule, contract, regulation or motion adopted, passed or agreed to in a
closed meeting shall become effective unless the public body, following the meeting, reconvenes in
open meeting and takes a vote of the membership on such resolution, ordinance, rule, contract,
regulation, or motion that shall have its substance reasonably identified in the open meeting.

324 C. Public officers improperly selected due to the failure of the public body to comply with the
 325 other provisions of this section shall be de facto officers and, as such, their official actions are valid until
 326 they obtain notice of the legal defect in their election.

327 D. Nothing in this section shall be construed to prevent the holding of conferences between two
 328 or more public bodies, or their representatives, but these conferences shall be subject to the same
 329 procedures for holding closed meetings as are applicable to any other public body.

330 E. This section shall not be construed to (i) require the disclosure of any contract between the 331 Department of Health Professions and an impaired practitioner entered into pursuant to Chapter 25.1 (§ 332 54.1-2515 et seq.) of Title 54.1 or (ii) require the board of directors of any authority created pursuant to 333 the Industrial Development and Revenue Bond Act (§ 15.2-4900 et seq.), or any public body empowered 334 to issue industrial revenue bonds by general or special law, to identify a business or industry to which 335 subdivision A 5 applies. However, such business or industry shall be identified as a matter of public 336 record at least 30 days prior to the actual date of the board's authorization of the sale or issuance of such 337 bonds.

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# § 15.2-1713.1. Local "Crime Stoppers" programs; confidentiality.

A. As used in this section, a "Crime Stoppers," "crime solvers," "crime line," or other similarly named organization is defined as a private, nonprofit Virginia corporation governed by a civilian volunteer board of directors that is operated on a local or statewide level that (i) offers anonymity to persons providing information to the organization, (ii) accepts and expends donations for cash rewards to persons who report to the organization information about alleged criminal activity and that the organization forwards to the appropriate law-enforcement agency, and (iii) is established as a cooperative alliance between the news media, the community, and law-enforcement officials.

B. Evidence of a communication or any information contained therein between a person submitting a report of an alleged criminal act to a "Crime Stoppers" organization and the person who accepted the report on behalf of the organization is not admissible in a court proceeding. Lawenforcement agencies receiving information concerning alleged criminal activity from a "Crime Stoppers" organization shall maintain confidentiality pursuant to subsection **E** <u>C</u> of § 2.2-3706.

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